# Lincoln County Community Planning Team

# **Comprehensive Juvenile Services**

# **Community Plan**

July 1, 2021 – June 30, 2025

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#### Introduction

Lincoln County has an estimated population of 34,914, is the 10<sup>th</sup> largest county in our state, and has seen a population change of -3.8% since 2010 according to the most recent census data. Also according to census data, our population is 95.1% white, 1.3% Black or African American, 1.1% American Indian and Alaska Native, 0.9% Asian, 0.1% Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 1.6% with two or more races. Our Hispanic or Latino population is 9.1% and 87.2% is white or not Hispanic or Latino. There were 16,889 housing units recorded in 2019 with 67% of them being owner occupied. The median value of owner occupied units from 2015-2019 was \$139,400. Median gross rent in 2015-2019 was \$753. The median household income (in 2019 dollars) from 2015-2019 was \$59,795. The per capita income (in 2019 dollars) from 2015-2019 was \$31,567. Lincoln County persons in poverty is 10.8%.

Lincoln County is in the middle of the state and is largely seen as quintessential rural America. Lincoln County developed as a ranching/railroad community, which continues to define the community in large part, today. North Platte was the home of Buffalo Bill and his rodeo, which was, and remains a mayor aspect of society. Lincoln County has several larger lakes and a major Interstate (1-80) running through its center.

Among many highlights, Lincoln County has a vibrant and expansive two-year college, a regional hospital, Nebraska's largest electricity generating plant, and a world renown railroad classification yard. Our county seat, North Platte, is remembered for a miracle during World War II when more than six million GI's traveling to either coast before being shipped out to battle in Europe or the Pacific, were welcomed by the community, at the time only 12,000 residents strong. These six million American soldiers were given food baskets, treats and encouraging words solely through the efforts of volunteers. It started on Christmas 1941, when a troop train stopped in North Platte and residents surprised the soldiers with kind words and baskets of food. This has been called the Miracle of the North Platte Canteen.

## **Data Summary**

In addition to the Community Needs Assessment (CNA), the Lincoln County Community Planning Team also reviewed the Lincoln County 2018 NE Risk and Protective Factor Student Survey results.

Important data sections of the CNA are below:

Table 6. Youth Who Report Mental Health Symptoms and Substance Use by Grade (2018) d

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
Lincoln	Loss of sleep from worry	18.8%	<mark>28.7%</mark>	<mark>28.3%</mark>
Nebraska		18.0%	<mark>20.6%</mark>	<mark>21.6%</mark>
Lincoln	Depressed	<mark>35.6%</mark>	<mark>39.5%</mark>	37.1%
Nebraska		<mark>31.1%</mark>	<mark>34.8%</mark>	35.3%
Lincoln	Considered/Attempted suicide	19.3%	20.3%	16.7%
Nebraska		22.9%	18.2%	16.2%
Lincoln	Current alcohol	12.5%	19.2%	36.8%
Nebraska		9.8%	20.1%	34.2%
Lincoln	Current binge drinking	2.6%	6.2%	<mark>18.6%</mark>
Nebraska		1.3%	6.2%	<mark>15.0%</mark>
Lincoln	Current marijuana	<mark>6.2%</mark>	7.9%	15.6%
Nebraska		<mark>3.0%</mark>	7.3%	13.9%
Lincoln	Current tobacco	5.9%	9.3%	<mark>21.4%</mark>
Nebraska		3.7%	8.0%	<mark>15.3%</mark>
Lincoln	Current vaping	13.9%	26.3%	<mark>47.4%</mark>
Nebraska		10.4%	24.7%	<mark>37.3%</mark>
Lincoln	Hopeful for future (past week)	73.2%	73.9%	75.0%
Nebraska		72.1%	74.7%	78.4%

Table 13. Risk Assessment Domains for Youth Assessed on Diversion (2015 - 2017) <sup>g</sup> (Much of the Lincoln County Community Planning Team discussion was centered around parenting.)

	Li	ncoln	All YLS Counties		
Score	M	SD	M	SD	
Family Circumstance/Parenting	<mark>3.09</mark>	1.51	1.20	1.32	
Education/Employment	1.82	1.72	1.27	1.35	
Peer Relationships	<mark>3.00</mark>	1.41	1.78	1.08	
Substance Use	0.91	1.30	1.29	1.40	
Leisure/Recreation	1.36	1.36	0.88	0.95	
Personality/Behavior	<mark>3.27</mark>	2.24	1.34	1.52	
Attitudes/Orientation	1.73	0.91	0.45	0.79	
Mean Score	M = 15.18,	<i>SD</i> = 4.85, 9-24	M = 8.23, SI	D = 5.22, 0-31	

Lincoln County n = 11; Statewide n = 2124

Table 14. Racial and Ethnic Disparities Descriptives (2015-2019)

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact		-1						
Youth taken to temporary custody								
Youth issued citation/referral	1258							
Youth referred to diversion	225	0%	0.40%	<mark>2.20%</mark>	8%	0.90%	0%	<mark>88.40%</mark>
Youth enrolled in diversion	163	0%	0.60%	<mark>3.10%</mark>	8%	1.20%	0%	<mark>87.10%</mark>
Successful completion diversion	127	0%	0.80%	3.10%	8.70%	0.80%	0%	86.60%
Youth with multiple charges	49	0%	0%	<mark>6.10%</mark>	6.10%	0%	4.10%	83.70%
Filed on in adult court	172	0%	0%	1.20%	10.50%	0%	10.50%	77.90%
RAI Override: More Severe	18	0%	0%	<mark>27.80%</mark>	11.10%	5.60%	0%	55.60%
RAI Override: Less Severe	8	0%	0%	12.50%	12.50%	0%	0%	75%
Probation intake	98	<mark>4.10%</mark>	0%	<mark>12.20%</mark>	<mark>13.30%</mark>	2%	0%	68.40%
Successful probation	492	2%	0.20%	<mark>2.40%</mark>	<mark>16.90%</mark>	1.20%	0%	77.20%
Revocation of probation	169	3%	0%	3%	<mark>20.70%</mark>	1.80%	0%	71.60%
Youth in OJS custody								
OJS custody: placed in detention								
Youth booked into detention								
Youth booked into detention more than once								

Table 16. (Much of the Lincoln County Community Planning Team discussion was centered around parenting.) Youth Who Report Supportive Adults by Grade (2018) <sup>d</sup>

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
Lincoln	Adult at home who listens	86.5%	<mark>81.0%</mark>	85.8%
Nebraska		87.3%	<mark>85.0%</mark>	85.6%
Lincoln	Adult at school who listens	<mark>81.7%</mark>	<mark>79.8%</mark>	86.2%
Nebraska		<mark>85.2%</mark>	<mark>85.0%</mark>	87.4%

Table 20. Youth Perceptions of Community Attitudes on Substance Use by Grade (2018) d

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
Lincoln	Wrong/very wrong –			
	Marijuana	91.3%	88.0%	<mark>81.8%</mark>
Nebraska		94.4%	89.8%	<mark>85.2%</mark>
Lincoln	Wrong/very wrong – alcohol	88.8%	83.4%	67.3%
Nebraska		89.1%	80.4%	68.7%
Lincoln	Wrong/very wrong –			
	cigarettes	91.8%	89.2%	<mark>71.6%</mark>
Nebraska		92.9%	89.0%	<mark>78.7%</mark>

Table 23. Frequency of Youth with a Curfew Violation (2015 - 2019)  $^{\rm m}$ 

	Lincoln	Nebraska
Curfew Court Filing	<mark>76</mark>	352

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total
<mark>4</mark>	<mark>13</mark>	<mark>20</mark>	<mark>14</mark>	<mark>25</mark>	<mark>76</mark>

Table 24. Court Filing for 3A, 3B, and 3C cases (2015 – 2019) m

	Lincoln					
Filed Subtype	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total
3A- Homeless/Neglect	0	0	0	0	0	0
3B – Absenteeism/Truancy	<mark>1</mark>	<mark>12</mark>	<mark>9</mark>	<mark>12</mark>	<mark>8</mark>	<mark>42</mark>
3B - Uncontrollable	8	<mark>15</mark>	<mark>15</mark>	<mark>20</mark>	<mark>13</mark>	<mark>71</mark>
3C – Mentally III and Dangerous	3	6	2	1	3	15

	Nebraska					
Filed Subtype	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total
3A- Homeless/Neglect	0	2	0	2	3	7
3B – Absenteeism/Truancy	96	510	493	423	475	1997
3B - Uncontrollable	47	118	125	119	82	491
3C – Mentally III and Dangerous	22	48	37	22	23	306

# **Comprehensive List of Services**

\*Non bolded programs do not recruit youth based on risk factor prevalence/multiple risk factors present for participants

*Non bolded programs do not recruit youth based or SYSTEM P	OINT: PREVENT	
(includes programs that aim to intervene be	efore and after p	problematic behaviors are identified)
Program/ Agency Name	Eligible age	Risk or need
Transition Team ( staff youth who are transitioning	14-18	- Mental health or high risk youth
to adult mental health services and ensure that		
there are no gaps in care)		
Family Peer Support	Younger	- Mental health diagnosis
	than 19	
Community Connections Mentoring (provides	10-14	- Drug/alcohol use
community based one-on-one mentoring, monthly		- Anxiety/depression
group activities, community service opportunities		- Antisocial attitudes
and 6 <sup>th</sup> grade life skills class)		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time (truancy)
TeamMates Mentoring	9-18	- Drug/alcohol use
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Inappropriate use of time (truancy)
Assets Teams (builds the 40 developmental assets	11-14	- Drug/alcohol use
for 6 <sup>th</sup> , 7 <sup>th</sup> , and 8 <sup>th</sup> grade students)		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time (truancy)
		- Previous victimization
Changing Behaviors Alternative (CBA)	6-17	- Drug/alcohol use
		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
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Salvation Army After School Supervision and Summer Camp (homework help)	11-14	- Lack of supervision
Salvation Army Character Building	10-17	- Lack of supervision
Individual Therapy (including mental health, trauma, substance abuse, family, loss, physical illness, relationships, etc. North Platte Public Schools providing help to uninsured for counseling, evaluations)	6-17	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> </ul>
North Platte Public Schools 3 <sup>rd</sup> Millennium (on line classes for suspensions including social emotional learning)	12-21	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> </ul>
Lincoln County Youth Leaders (increase knowledge about the consequences of substance use and knowledge of alcohol, tobacco and other drug industry practices; increase presentation skills; increase skills around media; increase knowledge of the legislative process aimed at changing the social norms around alcohol, tobacco and other drug use; and develop a network of pro-social peers)	11-17	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> </ul>
Hope Embraced Club JV (combines healthy relationships with creative programs to help young people make good choices, establish a solid foundation for life, and positively impact their schools. Club JV seeks to engage these young people to be followers of Jesus Christ and is a place for middle school students to have fun, make friends and talk about life issues. Hope Embraced	11-14	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> </ul>

encourages a balanced life – mentally, physically,		- Inappropriate use of time
spiritually, and socially)		- Previous victimization
Hope Embraced Club Hope (combines healthy	14-17	- Drug/alcohol use
relationships with both large group meetings and		- Learning disability
small group discussions to help young people make		- Anxiety/depression
good choices, establish a solid foundation for life,		- Mental health disorder
and positively impact their schools. Hope		- Antisocial attitudes
Embraced, Club Hope seeks to engage young		- Sensation seeking
people to be followers of Jesus Christ and is a place		- Defiance of authority
for middle school students to have fun, make		- Lack of concern for others
friends and talk about what matters to other high		- Inappropriate use of time
school students. Hope Embraced provides a		- Previous victimization
balanced approach - physical, mental, social and		Trevious viciniization
spiritual - to give teens the skills and hope they		
need to live in a turbulent world)	6.47	
CASA	6-17	- Previous victimization
Church Youth Groups	All ages	Lancette dischille
Kids Klub	5-11	- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
North Platte Public Schools Dare to Go Below Five	6-18	- Drug/alcohol use
(truancy)		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
North Platte Public Schools High School Pantry	15-21	- Drug/alcohol use
,		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time

		- Previous victimization
CLASS (previous TLC: offsite, work online, then go	15-21	- Drug/alcohol use
to job)		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
North Platte Public Schools Backpack Program	6-12	- Drug/alcohol use
(food for youth)		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
North Platte Public Schools Foundation's Prepared	5-21	- Drug/alcohol use
To Learn (provisions that aid indirectly in student		- Learning disability
learning like glasses,, a mattress, a bike to get to		- Anxiety/depression
school, etc)		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
Bridge of Hope Child Advocacy Center (case	0-19	- Previous victimization
coordinator services to include: facilitation and		
monetary support for counseling of victims)		
Region II Human Services - Prime for Life - Alcohol	14-17	- Drug/alcohol use
and Drug Education Class (evidence-based		
program designed to provide information that will		
help each person reduce the risk for any type of		
alcohol or drug problem)		

Nebraska Respite Network (financial assistance for families who need respite and also can help coordinate providers in the area)  North Platte LEAP (provides youth the opportunity to build social connections, develop life skills, gain leadership skills, and advocate for system change)	12-26	Planned or emergency - is the provision of short-term, temporary relief to those who are caring for family members with special needs (throughout the lifespan).  - Mental health disorder  - Antisocial attitudes  - Defiance of authority  - Inappropriate use of time  - Previous victimization  - Drug/alcohol use  - Learning disability  - Anxiety/depression  - Sensation seeking
Eyes of a Child (system involved youth can connect with art opportunities the community offers)	13-17	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> </ul>
4-H (empower youth to reach their full potential, working and learning in partnership with caring adults. We envision a world in which youth and adults learn, grow, and work together as catalysts for positive change. "Learning by Doing" sums up the educational philosophy of the 4-H program. Young people learn best when they are involved in their learning. The motto, "To Make the Best Better" is intended to inspire young people to learn and grow, to make their best efforts better through participating in educational experiences)	5-18	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> </ul>

SYSTEM POINT: DIVERSION SERVICES				
(diversion and services available to youth on diversion)				
Program/ Agency Name Eligible age Risk or need				
Diversion	11-17 - Drug/alcohol use			
		- Learning disability		
		- Anxiety/depression		
		- Mental health disorder		

	1	Autional attitudes
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
Community Connections Mentoring (provides	10-14	- Drug/alcohol use
community based one on one mentoring, monthly		- Anxiety/depression
group activities, community service opportunities		- Antisocial attitudes
and 6 <sup>th</sup> grade life skills class)		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time (truancy)
Assets Teams (builds the 40 developmental assets	11-14	- Drug/alcohol use
for 6th, 7th, and 8th grade students)		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time (truancy)
		- Previous victimization
Salvation Army After School Supervision and	11-14	- Lack of supervision
Summer Camp (homework help)		
Salvation Army Character Building	10-17	- Lack of supervision
Individual Therapy (including North Platte Public	6-17	All needs (mental health, trauma,
Schools providing help to uninsured for counseling,		substance abuse, family, loss, physical
evaluations)		illness, relationships, etc.)
North Platte Public Schools Dare to Go Below Five	6-18	- Drug/alcohol use
(truancy)		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time - Previous victimization
North Platta Public Cabaala High Cahaal Bantur	15 21	
North Platte Public Schools High School Pantry	15-21	- Drug/alcohol use
		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes

		Consotion cooking
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
CLASS (previous TLC: offsite, work online, then go	15-21	- Drug/alcohol use
to job)		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
North Platte Public Schools Backpack Program	6-12	- Drug/alcohol use
(food for youth)		- Learning disability
, ,		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
North Diette Dublic Caboole Foundation/s Duomonad	F 24	- Previous victimization
North Platte Public Schools Foundation's Prepared	5-21	- Drug/alcohol use
To Learn (provisions that aid indirectly in student		- Learning disability
learning like glasses, a mattress, a bike to get to		- Anxiety/depression
school, etc)		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
Lincoln County Youth Leaders (increase knowledge	11-17	- Drug/alcohol use
about the consequences of substance use and		- Antisocial attitudes
knowledge of alcohol, tobacco and other drug		- Sensation seeking
industry practices; increase presentation skills;		- Defiance of authority
increase skills around media; increase knowledge		- Inappropriate use of time
of the legislative process aimed at changing the		- Lack of concern for others
social norms around alcohol, tobacco and other		- Previous victimization

drug use; and develop a network of pro-social		
peers)		
Church Youth Groups	All Ages	
Salvation Army After School Supervision and	11-14	- Lack of supervision
Summer Camp (homework help)		·
Salvation Army Character Building	10-17	- Lack of supervision
Region II Human Services – Youth Care	6-17	- Mental health disorder
Coordination (wraparound Services for youth with		
Severe Emotional Disturbance)		
Region II Human Services – Crisis Response (24/7	6-17	- Mental health disorder
for youth who are experiencing a mental health		
crisis)		
SYSTEM POINT: ALTERNATIVES TO DET	TENTION FOR P	RE-ADJUDICATED YOUTH ONLY
(include any programs that allow youth to remain	in the communit	ry after any contact with law enforcement)
Program/ Agency Name	Eligible age	Risk or need
<b>Community Connections Mentoring (provides</b>	10-14	- Drug/alcohol use
community based one on one mentoring, monthly		- Anxiety/depression
group activities, community service opportunities		- Antisocial attitudes
and 6 <sup>th</sup> grade life skills class)		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time (truancy)
Assets Teams (builds the 40 developmental assets	11-14	- Drug/alcohol use
for 6 <sup>th</sup> , 7 <sup>th</sup> , and 8 <sup>th</sup> grade students)		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time (truancy)
		- Previous victimization
Juvenile Assessment Center	11-18	- Drug/alcohol use
		- Learning disability
		- Anxiety/depression
		- Mental health disorder
		- Antisocial attitudes
		- Sensation seeking
		- Defiance of authority
		- Lack of concern for others
		- Inappropriate use of time
		- Previous victimization
		- Truancy
Tracking/Electronic Monitoring	13-18	- Drug/alcohol use

Juvenile Day/Evening Reporting (education skill-building in a structured setting for youth on probation)	12-18	<ul> <li>Lack of supervision</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Deviance of authority</li> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> <li>Truancy</li> </ul>
North Platte Public Schools TIES (Transition In Education Settings Alternative program for youth offenders and those returning from out of home placements)	14-18	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> </ul>
Boys Town: Ecological In-Home Family Treatment (EIHFT- implement focused interventions and behavioral techniques to enhance skill development, such as social skills, problem-solving skills, decision-making skills, etc. Interventions are utilized to:  Develop risk management/safety planning Improve communication Build skills to strengthen the family Support therapeutic objectives Help identify and improve ineffective patterns of interaction Identify and utilize community resources Develop and maintain natural supports for the youth and family, and	12-17	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> <li>Truancy</li> </ul>

Help parents/guardians learn to manage the stress of raising an adolescent)		
Individual Therapy including mental health, trauma, substance abuse, family, loss, physical illness, relationships, etc. North Platte Public Schools providing help to uninsured for counseling, evaluations	6-17	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Learning disability</li> <li>Anxiety/depression</li> <li>Mental health disorder</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> </ul>
Lincoln County Youth Leaders (increase knowledge about the consequences of substance use and knowledge of alcohol, tobacco and other drug industry practices; increase presentation skills; increase skills around media; increase knowledge of the legislative process aimed at changing the social norms around alcohol, tobacco and other drug use; and develop a network of pro-social peers)	11-17	<ul> <li>Drug/alcohol use</li> <li>Antisocial attitudes</li> <li>Sensation seeking</li> <li>Defiance of authority</li> <li>Lack of concern for others</li> <li>Inappropriate use of time</li> <li>Previous victimization</li> </ul>
	APS IN SERVIC	CES
(include any programs that allow youth to remain i		
Program/ Agency Name	Eligible age	Risk or need
Child psychiatric services (including mental health groups	6-17	Any
Drug and alcohol treatment center for youth and parents (including IOP)		- Drug/alcohol use
Mental health Services for youth younger than 11.		Any

# Community Analysis and Response (CAR) Final Worksheet

COMMUNITY ANALYSIS & RESPONSE WORKSHEET			
Identified Need	Existing Program, Agency or Resource	Eligible age	Does this program accomplish the desired change? If no, what is missing?

8 <sup>th</sup> , 10 <sup>th</sup> and 12 <sup>th</sup> graders report higher substance abuse than state.	Drug testing	11-17	Allows service provider to determine the proper therapeutic needs of youth. Drug tests need new funding source/not allowable use of State funds.
Youth report a high degree of substance accessibility. Low perceived risk among youth and low percentage who reported how wrong their friends would think of use. Low perceived risk from parents.	Substance Abuse Prevention System, parents, schools, peers, Mentoring, Assets Teams, CBA, Diversion, JAC, Lincoln County Youth Leaders, LEAP, Family Peer Support, Independent Living	0-99	More prevention work to be done. More community buy-in including parents, businesses, policy makers. More resources devoted to changing youth attitudes and behaviors.
High number of curfew violations	City Attorney has asked North Platte Police Department, as of February 10 <sup>th</sup> 2021, to send curfew violations to Family Skill Building to be managed like JAC Diversion	17 and Younger	It's too early in implementation to know if the process change accomplished the desired change but presumably Diversion and JAC referrals will increase and curfew violations will decrease.
	JAC		
Additional mental health services to address increasing needs (including social emotional).	Schools, counseling, Family Peer Support, Independence Rising/Independent Living, LEAP, Mentoring, Asset Building, CBA, JAC, Diversion, Kids Klub, Families First Partnership, QPR training, Eyes of the Child (art opportunities for system involved youth)	0-99	Existing programs help build skills to abate criminogenic or high risk behaviors. Need more professionals to provide: IOP, Boys Town Ecological In-Home Family Treatment (EIHFT), Multisystemic Therapy (MST), Family Centered Treatment (FCT provided by Region II through St. Francis), Intensive Family Preservation (or Reunification, assessment services similar to Transition Team) for younger students, group therapies, and additional parental help around teaching healthy beliefs and standards.

Disproportional punitive levels of discipline for Black and Native American youth.	Ethics training is required for County Attorneys, defense attorneys, HHS, law enforcement, probation, Family Skill Building, Child Advocacy Center, Region II, etc Many of these agencies have, specifically, received some racial disparity training.	NA	County data indicates that more work needs to be done. Eyes of the Child conferences offer racial and ethnic disparity training. Professional training for NPPSD and others on racial inequality in the justice system could help. A trainer who could help us continue to address local disparities has been identified and will be shared with NPPSD administration. Bridges Out Of Poverty training is also important for the larger community, including the business sector.
Parents providing structure, limits, rules, monitoring, predictability, support and clear expectations for behaviors and values for their children.	Counseling, Family Peer Support, Independence Rising/Independent Living, Love and Logic, Common Sense Parenting, Crisis Response, Mentoring	0-99	More in home services are needed. Also, need massive increase in services that help parents parent and also hold parents accountable. In the absence of parenting, we need to reach kids where they are: technology.
Chronic absenteeism	NPPSD strategies, Diversion and JAC	0-18	Services in place reduce truancy. More policy change at state level may be necessary. Youth and parent accountably in many cases needs to be improved.
Truancy	NPPSD strategies, Diversion, JAC, Mentoring, Asset Building, Alternative Response	0-18	Services in place reduce truancy. Youth and parent accountably in many cases needs to be improved. Root causes of truancy involve unsafe, uninhabitable housing. Housing Coalition making great strides, more resources are necessary.
Lacking payment options for private pay services.	Insurance		Insurance is not always fully paying for services and families in need are unable to provide payment and forgoing service.

Earlier prevention is needed before habitual criminogenic and high risk behavior is initiated by youth.	Counseling, Mentoring, Asset Building, CBA, JAC, Diversion, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Millennium, LEAP, Lincoln County Youth Leaders, Crisis Response	9-18	Programs accomplish required change but the need is greater than the number of youth that can be served. Lacking enough sustained financial support, adequate workforce.
Youth who have received services to reduce criminogenic and high risk behavior are placed back in the same environment that is conducive to creating/producing the same risk behavior.	YRTC and other juvenile residential treatment centers	14-18	The service accomplishes the required change, it is the unchanged environment that youth reenter post service that is concerning.
Limited awareness of juvenile problems amongst various, potentially problem solving, sectors of the community.  While "poverty" (page 10 on the CNA) statistically "Does not seem to be a problem in this community as compared to the state average" the Team noted it as a root cause to countless problems and is a critical concern for our County.	Community Planning Team	NA	The CPT has the ability to continue to build bridges to the business community and other sectors (i.e. Eyes of the Child community mentors)
SYSTEM: Dismissed or dropped juvenile court records are not sealed at 100%	Court Administrator's Office	18 and younger	No, request help to make change at Court Administrator's Office.
SYSTEM: Develop a more diverse Community Planning Team	Community Planning Team	NA	Working on improved sector, ethnic and racial diversity

# **Gaps to be Filled Worksheet**

	GAPS IN THE CONT	INUUM	
Brief Data Snapshot	Existing Program, Agency or Resource	Eligible age	Does this program accomplish the desired change? If no, what is missing?
10 <sup>th</sup> graders here are less likely (81%) to report having a supportive adult at home than the state (85%).  We have a higher rate of child abuse reports assessed (42%) and substantiated cases (25%) of child abuse and neglect compared to the state (33.4% and 16 % respectively).	Counseling, Family Peer Support, Independence Rising/Independent Living, Love and Logic, Common Sense Parenting, Crisis Response, Rape and Domestic Abuse Program	0-99 years	More in home services are needed. Also, need massive increase in services that help parents parent and hold parents accountable. In the absence of parenting, we need to reach kids where they are: technology.
More juvenile cases should be referred to diversion and fewer cases should be funneled to probation (currently 50%).  The total number of Lincoln County uncontrollable cases (71) from 2015 to 2019 represents 15% of the State's total uncontrollable cases.  The total number of Lincoln County truancy cases (42) from 2015 to 2019 represents 2% of the State's total truancy cases.	Diversion	11-17 years	Generally, there are more referrals are being made to diversion since 2016 (except for the decrease in referrals from 2018 to 2019). Curfew violations being managed through the JAC process will provide youth with the help they need earlier along the continuum and may result in a decrease in criminogenic behavior. The Crisis Response program is available.  Truancy cases should be referred to diversion and/or a truancy program. Consider: not always filing on unsuccessful cases (i.e. if youth have met most conditions); explore use of warning letters for low risk youth; using graduated sanctions to give youth who are not completing diversion requirements graduated sanctions before discharging them unsuccessfully; strengthening the process for sealing records in JCMS and with law enforcement (not needed at court level because it is pre-file).

Racial and ethnic disparities exist: Hispanic youth are over represented in chronic absenteeism, black youth are over represented in court filings with multiple charges. Native American youth are overrepresented in probation intakes.	Required ethics trainings including racial and ethnic disparity training for those with charging responsibilities.	0-99	Find and provide high level, ongoing, always evolving community wide trainings on racial and ethnic disparities with a focus on implicit bias.
There are high levels of missing data at the court level. Data for race and ethnicity at each juvenile justice system pons is imperative to assess these racial and ethnic disparities.	Law enforcement, county attorneys, courts, are all required to provide information that is to be used collect racial and ethnic data. Also, standardized tickets are used now that collect racial and ethnic data.		Mandatory data collection will accomplish the desired change.
50% or 8 <sup>th</sup> grade, 39% of 10 <sup>th</sup> grade and 22% of 12 <sup>th</sup> grade report using marijuana 1-2 times a week puts people at great risk.  83% of 8 <sup>th</sup> grade, 68 % of 10 <sup>th</sup> grade and 50% of 12 <sup>th</sup> grade reported that their peers thought it was wrong or very wrong to smoke marijuana.  12 <sup>th</sup> graders report that people in their community find marijuana (81.8%), alcohol (67.3%) and cigarettes (71.6%) wrong or very wrong at lower rates than the state (85.2%, 68.7%, 78.7%).  Current alcohol use is higher for 8 <sup>th</sup> (12.5%) and 12 <sup>th</sup> (36.8%) graders than the state (9.8% and 34.2%).  Current binge drinking is higher for 8 <sup>th</sup> (2.6%) and 12 <sup>th</sup> (18.6%) graders than the state (1.3% and 15%).	Substance Abuse Prevention System, parents, schools, peers, Mentoring, Assets Teams, CBA, Diversion, JAC, Lincoln County Youth Leaders, LEAP, Family Peer Support, Independent Living	0-99	Need more community support/information dissemination regarding the harms of marijuana, alcohol and tobacco.  Need more information, enhanced skills, support, barriers, consequences, and policy around substance abuse.

Current marijuana use is higher for 8 <sup>th</sup> (6.2%), 10 <sup>th</sup> (7.9%) and 12 <sup>th</sup> (15.6%) graders than the state (3%, 7.3% and 13.9%).			
Current tobacco use is higher for 8 <sup>th</sup> (5.9%), 10 <sup>th</sup> (9.3%) and 12 <sup>th</sup> (21.4%) graders than the state (3.7%, 8% and 15.3%).			
Current vaping is higher for 8 <sup>th</sup> (13.9%), 10 <sup>th</sup> (26.3%) and 12 <sup>th</sup> (47.4%) graders than the state (10.4%, 24.7% and 37.3%).			
Dismissed or dropped cases are not sealed for juveniles at a rate of 100%.	Court Administrator's Office	11-17	No. Request help to make change at Court Administrator's Office.
0% of the Community Planning Team reported they are Black, Hispanic, or Asian.	Current Team	Juvenile -99	Team will be working on improved sector ethnic and racial diversity.

#### **List of Team Members**

Description of Team (how formed, how long meeting, how often meet/met, structure, etc.)

The Community Planning Team has been in place since the early 2000's to create a planned approach for using state funds (first LB 640 funds, now Community-based Juveniles Services Aid funds. Available records of this Team date back to 2003.) Since then, the Team has evolved largely based on new Crime Commission requirements and recommendations. The Community Planning Team has maintained generally the same sector representation since the last comprehensive plan was completed. The Team has however, newly included three new members (County Commissioner and service providers) and has recommended six additional members who could aid in addressing some of the county challenges we face (individuals representing mental health/the hospitals and the City) along with sector representation that we lack (faith based services and consumer). Work to include a more racially and ethnic diverse Team is also prioritized.

Pre COVID, the team met regularly in North Platte at McKinley Education Center, the administrative offices for North Platte Public Schools and a central location. Post pandemic, the Team has met via Zoom. Team member participation ranges with an average of 8 members per meeting at the 14 meetings since July of 2018. Community Connections has been designated as the "lead agency". The team includes the following individuals:

List of team members/contributors with contact info (title, address, phone numbers, email)

Sector/Name	Title/Position	Address	Phone	Email
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		North Platte, NE 69101		
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Other (County)/ Rebecca Rossell	County Clerk	301 North Jeffers North Platte, NE 69101	308-534-4350	clerk@co.lincoln.ne.us
Prevention/mentoring/ Jayna Schaaf	Community Connections Ex. Dir.	PO Box 852 North Platte, NE 69103	308-696-3355	ed@communityconnectionslc.org
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Juvenile probation/ Mike Wiegand	Probation	110 East 3 <sup>rd</sup> Street North Platte, NE 69101	308-534-4350	mike.WIEGAND@nebraska.gov
Kent Weems	Lincoln County Commissioners	301 North Jeffers North Platte, NE 69101	308-534-4350	weemskc@co.lincoln.ne.us

## **Closing Comments**

There were issues that the Community Planning Team kept returning to during the development of the Plan. These issues or challenges are related to direct and indirect influences that shape juveniles' lives and are largely unyielding. They include: parents not parenting; easily accessible substances; prevalent/popular perception that substance use isn't harmful; too few services for too many youth in need of a variety of services at all system points; and directives, statues, policy or law that lessens (a charging authority's) ability to hold youth and parents accountable. While it was agreed that these issues have been and will likely remain challenges that adversely impact our juveniles, our Team also found some problems that can be drastically improved with shorter term Community Planning Team efforts. We hope that examples include: the sealing of all of dismissed or dropped juvenile court records; providing trainings that improve racial and ethnic disparities; referring more cases to our diversion and JAC program; and continuing to strengthen the capacity of our Community Planning Team with skilled and experienced members.

## **Page Appendices**

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Appendix B: Approval Letter/minutes from Governing Board

Appendix C: Multi-County or Tribe Group MOUs

Appendix D: Other Appendix as identified by the community team

# Appendix A: Completed Community Needs Assessment (CNA) Lincoln County

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- Hispanic youth are over-represented in chronic absenteeism as compared to the juvenile population and student population; this over-representation has been fairly consistent over time.
- 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders report more loss of sleep from worry than the state average; 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> graders report being more depressed than the state average; 8<sup>th</sup> graders report higher marijuana use than the state average; and 12<sup>th</sup> graders report higher levels of binge drinking, tobacco use, and vaping compared to the state.
- 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> graders report more gang involvement than the state average.
- From 2018 to 2019, larceny-theft has declined for all ages, and even more for juveniles. While drug possession violations declined for all ages, they increased for juveniles. Liquor laws increased for all age groups and curfew violations increased for juveniles.
- Risk assessment data from youth assessed for diversion were highest for the following domains: Family, Peer Relationships, and Personality/Behavior.
- It appears cases may not be funneling to diversion as they could; more juvenile cases should be referred to diversion (currently about 18%), and fewer cases should be funneled to probation (currently about 50%). Once referred to diversion, youth are enrolling and successful at a similar rate as they are referred (total and by race/ethnicity).
- Black youth are over-represented in court filings with multiple charges, RAI overrides to a more sever placement, probation intakes and are not as successful on probation as compared to the juvenile population of the county (unfortunately, we do not have law enforcement data by race/ethnicity to see if Black youth are being referred to these system point at a rate that is proportional to law enforcement stops of citations/referrals).
- Native American youth are over-represented in probation intakes as compared to the juvenile population of the county; and Hispanic youth are more likely to be successful on probation.

#### **Youth Level**

Distribution of the Population Age 10-17 by Race/Ethnicity and Gender (5-year estimates, 2014-2018) a

#### Males

Table 1.

Geographic Area Name	Total Count	Non- Hispanic White	Hispanic or Latino	Black	American Indian	Asian or Pacific Islander	2+ Races
Nebraska	108,494	70.4%	16.2%	5.7%	1.4%	2.0%	4.4%
Lincoln	2,053	83.9%	9.2%	1.8%	0.2%	0.0%	4.8%

#### **Females**

Geographic	Total Count	Non- Hispanic	Hispanic or	DI I	American	Asian or Pacific	2+
Area Name		White	Latino	Black	Indian	Islander	Races
Nebraska	102,658	69.9%	15.8%	5.2%	1.2%	2.5%	5.4%
Lincoln	2,122	76.4%	13.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.1%	8.5%

Click here to go back to RED analysis

Table 2. School Membership by Race/ Ethnicity and School Year (2014-2019) <sup>b</sup>

Year	Geographic Area	Total Count	Hispanic	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific islander	White	Two or More Races
2014-	Lincoln			0.45				82.81	
2015		5764	12.32%	%	0.36%	1.04%	0.16%	%	2.86%
	Nebraska	312,281	17.74%	2.43%	1.42%	6.70%	0.13%	68.20%	3.38%
2015-	Lincoln			0.50				82.60	
2016		5852	12.56%	%	0.46%	1.04%	0.15%	%	2.68%
	Nebraska	315,542	18.08%	2.53%	1.38%	6.67%	0.14%	67.72%	3.47%
2016-	Lincoln			0.62				82.14	
2017		5779	12.98%	%	0.45%	1.26%	0.16%	%	2.39%
	Nebraska	318,853	18.61%	2.66%	1.38%	6.69%	0.15%	66.92%	3.59%
2017-	Lincoln			0.54				81.74	
2018		5784	13.42%	%	0.48%	1.23%	0.14%	%	2.46%
	Nebraska	323,391	18.80%	2.76%	1.35%	6.67%	0.14%	66.50%	3.78%
2018-	Lincoln			0.59				80.81	
2019		5752	13.94%	%	0.50%	1.37%	0.12%	%	2.66%
	Nebraska	325,984	19.13%	2.83%	1.33%	6.63%	0.15%	66.02%	3.91%

Table 3. Chronic Absenteeism by Race/Ethnicity and School Year (2014 - 2019) <sup>b</sup>

Year	Geographic	Total Youth	Hispanic	Asian	America	Black or	Native	White	Two
	Area	with Chronic			n Indian	African	Hawaiia		or
		Absenteeism			or Alaska	America	n or		More
					Native	n	Other		Races
							Pacific		
							islander		

2014-	Lincoln							72.37	
2015		930	<b>21.61%</b>	*	*	2.04%	*	%	3.98%
	Nebraska	35,638	24.54%	1.64%	4.42%	12.93%	0.19%	51.61%	4.68%
2015-	Lincoln							74.10	
2016		969	<mark>20.74%</mark>	*	*	1.24%	*	%	3.92%
	Nebraska	38,812	25.73%	1.55%	4.27%	13.68%	0.27%	49.68%	4.83%
2016-	Lincoln							71.03	
2017		863	<mark>20.39%</mark>	*	1.39%	2.32%	*	%	4.87%
	Nebraska	42,290	26.90%	1.66%	4.40%	14.22%	0.24%	47.66%	4.92%
2017-	Lincoln							71.36	
2018		894	<b>20.92%</b>	*	1.57%	2.13%	*	%	4.03%
	Nebraska	46,365	26.81%	1.77%	4.18%	14.49%	0.22%	47.37%	2389
2018-	Lincoln							72.52	
2019		666	<b>21.77%</b>	*	*	2.10%	*	%	3.60%
	Nebraska	46,356	27.64%	1.76%	4.16%	14.71%	0.23%	46.27%	5.23%

Per the Nebraska Department of Education, the \* represents masked data, which they define as 10 or fewer students, for the confidentiality of the students

Table 4.

Disabilities, English Proficiency, Eligibility for Free/Reduced Lunch and School Year (2014 – 2019) <sup>b</sup>

Year	Geographic	Total	IDEA	504	Limited English	Free/Reduced
	Area	Count		Plan	Proficiency	Lunch
2014-	Lincoln		14.16			
2015		5764	%	0.78%	0.88%	40.98%
	Nebraska	312,281	13.66%	0.76%	5.97%	44.53%
2015-	Lincoln		13.77			
2016		5852	%	0.80%	1.18%	39.25%
	Nebraska	315,542	13.64%	0.90%	5.90%	44.23%
2016-	Lincoln		13.69			
2017		5779	%	0.62%	1.26%	44.99%
	Nebraska	318,853	13.80%	0.93%	6.99%	44.76%
2017-	Lincoln		15.82			
2018		5784	%	0.55%	1.49%	47.32%
	Nebraska	323,391	15.87%	0.88%	6.59%	46.24%
2018-	Lincoln		16.53			
2019		5752	%	0.38%	1.69%	48.45%
	Nebraska	325,984	16.13%	0.85%	6.78%	45.42%

Per the Nebraska Department of Education, the \* represents masked data, which they define as 10 or fewer students, for the confidentiality of the students

Table 5.

Nebraska Public High School 4-Year Graduation Rates by County (5-year estimates, 2015-2019) <sup>c</sup>

County	Total in Las	st 5 Years	Yearly Averages		Graduation	
	Graduates	Students	Graduates	Students	Rate	Rank
Nebraska	100,111	112,857	20,022.2 22,571.4		88.7%	n/a
Lincoln	1,881	2,087	62.7	69.6	<mark>90.1%</mark>	<mark>76</mark>

Data are only for public school districts and their associated high schools. The figures are aggregated based on the location of the school, not the residential location of the student. The figures for Dawes County are impacted by a vocational school where graduation rates are less than 25%; in the rest of the county graduation rates equal 93%.

Table 6. Youth Who Report Mental Health Symptoms and Substance Use by Grade (2018) <sup>d</sup>

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
Lincoln	Loss of sleep from worry	18.8%	28.7%	<b>28.3%</b>
Nebraska		18.0%	<mark>20.6%</mark>	<mark>21.6%</mark>
Lincoln	Depressed	<mark>35.6%</mark>	<mark>39.5%</mark>	37.1%
Nebraska		31.1%	<mark>34.8%</mark>	35.3%
Lincoln	Considered/Attempted suicide	19.3%	20.3%	16.7%
Nebraska		22.9%	18.2%	16.2%
Lincoln	Current alcohol	12.5%	19.2%	36.8%
Nebraska		9.8%	20.1%	34.2%
Lincoln	Current binge drinking	2.6%	6.2%	18.6%
Nebraska		1.3%	6.2%	15.0%
Lincoln	Current marijuana	<mark>6.2%</mark>	7.9%	15.6%
Nebraska		<mark>3.0%</mark>	7.3%	13.9%
Lincoln	Current tobacco	5.9%	9.3%	21.4%
Nebraska		3.7%	8.0%	<mark>15.3%</mark>
Lincoln	Current vaping	13.9%	26.3%	47.4%
Nebraska		10.4%	24.7%	<mark>37.3%</mark>
Lincoln	Hopeful for future (past week)	73.2%	73.9%	75.0%
Nebraska		72.1%	74.7%	78.4%

### \*\*JJI is currently waiting for the legal team at DHHS to approve providing this data

Table 7.

Juveniles Referred to Services <sup>e</sup>

Table 8

Juveniles Referred to Services by Race/Ethnicity, Gender, and Mental Health Diagnosis <sup>e</sup>

Table 9.

Juveniles Who Utilized Services <sup>e</sup>

Table 10.

Types of Services Utilized <sup>e</sup>

Table 11. Youth Who Report Gang Involvement by Grade (2018) <sup>d</sup>

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
Lincoln	Youth Reported Gang Involvement	<mark>7.1%</mark>	<mark>7.9%</mark>	5.5%
Nebraska		3.8%	<mark>4.4%</mark>	3.8%

Table 12.
Arrest Rates for Adults and Juveniles for 2018 and 2019 with Percent Change <sup>f</sup>

Arrestee Age		All Arre	estee Ages		Under 18		
Summary Arrest Date	2018	2019	2018 - 2019	2018	2019	2018 - 2019	
			Growth %			Growth %	
Jurisdiction by Geography			LINCOLN	N COUN	TY		
Arrest Offense							
Total	2,085	1,871	-10.26	230	221	-3.91	
Murder and Nonnegligent	4	1	-75.00	2		-100.00	
Manslaughter	4	1	-73.00	2	-	-100.00	
Rape Total	4	7	75.00	-	2	-	
Robbery Total	5	8	60.00	-		-	
Aggravated Assault Total	48	45	-6.25	-	1	-	
Burglary Total	24	7	-70.83	3	2	-33.33	
Larceny-Theft Total	209	188	-10.05	<mark>40</mark>	<mark>14</mark>	<mark>-65.00</mark>	
Motor Vehicle Theft Total	12	8	-33.33	3		-100.00	
Other Assaults	233	213	-8.58	35	26	-25.71	
Arson	1	3	200.00	-	-	-	
Forgery and Counterfeiting	19	25	31.58	0	-	-	
Fraud	73	45	-38.36	2	2	0.00	
Stolen Property; Buying, Receiving, Possessing	39	29	-25.64	1	1	0.00	
Vandalism	76	58	-23.68	19	21	10.53	
Weapons; Carrying, Possessing, etc.	19	24	26.32	0	0	-	
Sex Offenses (Except Rape and Prostitution)	5	6	20.00	0	1	-	
Drug Violations - Sale/Manufacturing	53	31	-41.51	3	0	-100.00	
Drug Violations - Possession	<mark>434</mark>	<mark>378</mark>	<del>-12.90</del>	<mark>19</mark>	<mark>29</mark>	<mark>52.63</mark>	
NIBRS Unable to Classify	1	2	100.00	-	-	-	
Offenses Against Family and Children	38	26	-31.58	0	2	-	

Driving Under the Influence	155	121	-21.94	1	4	300.00
Liquor Laws	110	151	37.27	<mark>23</mark>	<mark>38</mark>	<mark>65.22</mark>
Disorderly Conduct	104	69	-33.65	3	4	33.33
Vagrancy	1	-	-100.00	-	-	-
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	390	395	1.28	48	43	-10.42
Curfew and Loitering Law Violations	21	29	38.10	21	<mark>29</mark>	38.10
Runaways	7	2	-71.43	7	2	-71.43

Table 13.
Risk Assessment Domains for Youth Assessed on Diversion (2015 - 2017) <sup>g</sup>

	Li	ncoln	All YLS	Counties
Score	M	SD	M	SD
Family Circumstance/Parenting	<mark>3.09</mark>	1.51	1.20	1.32
Education/Employment	1.82	1.72	1.27	1.35
Peer Relationships	3.00	1.41	1.78	1.08
Substance Use	0.91	1.30	1.29	1.40
Leisure/Recreation	1.36	1.36	0.88	0.95
Personality/Behavior	<mark>3.27</mark>	2.24	1.34	1.52
Attitudes/Orientation	1.73	0.91	0.45	0.79
Mean Score	M = 15.18, 3	SD = 4.85, 9-24	M = 8.23, SI	D = 5.22, 0-31

Lincoln County n = 11; Statewide n = 2124

Table 14. Racial and Ethnic Disparities Descriptives (2015-2019) <sup>1</sup>

### Click here to see Census and School Population Data

See Appendix for yearly data

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact								
Youth taken to temporary custody								
Youth issued citation/referral	1258							
Youth referred to diversion	225	0%	0.40%	<mark>2.20%</mark>	8%	0.90%	0%	88.40%

Youth enrolled in	163	0%	0.60%	3.10%	8%	1.20%	0%	87.10%
diversion								
Successful	127	0%	0.80%	3.10%	8.70%	0.80%	0%	86.60%
completion								
diversion								
Youth with	49	0%	0%	<mark>6.10%</mark>	6.10%	0%	4.10%	83.70%
multiple charges								
Filed on in adult	172	0%	0%	1.20%	10.50%	0%	10.50%	77.90%
court								
RAI Override:	18	0%	0%	27.80%	11.10%	5.60%	0%	55.60%
More Severe								
RAI Override: Less	8	0%	0%	12.50%	12.50%	0%	0%	75%
Severe								
Probation intake	98	<mark>4.10%</mark>	0%	12.20%	13.30%	2%	0%	68.40%
Successful	492	2%	0.20%	<b>2.40%</b>	16.90%	1.20%	0%	77.20%
probation								
Revocation of	169	3%	0%	3%	<mark>20.70%</mark>	1.80%	0%	71.60%
probation								
Youth in OJS								
custody								
OJS custody:								
placed in detention								
Youth booked into								
detention								
Youth booked into								
detention more								
than once								

### **Family Level**

- Poverty (and related measures) does not seem to be a problem in this community as compared to the state average.
- There is a lower rate of people 25+ with bachelor's degrees as compared to the state, which is not an uncommon pattern in rural communities. There is a slightly lower rate of homes with vehicles, as compared to the state.
- 10<sup>th</sup> graders are less likely to report having a supportive adult at home than the state; while 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> graders are less likely to report having a supportive adult at school who listens as compared to the state.
- The county has a higher rate of child abuse reports assessed, as well as substantiated cases of child abuse and neglect compared to the state.

Table 15.
Poverty/SES, Educational Attainment, Technology and Computers in Home, Housing, and Transportation (5-year estimates, 2014-2018) <sup>a</sup>

Measurement		Lincoln	Nebraska
Poverty/SES	Children <18 in Poverty	14.6%	14.8%
•	Number of children 12-	698	43,814
	17 below 185% poverty		,
	Percent of children 12-	24.7%	28.9%
	17 below 185% poverty		
<b>Educational attainment</b>	Age 25+ with B.D.	<mark>22.1%</mark>	31.3%
	County rank	39	-
	Age 25+ with some	27.3%	23.0%
	college, no degree		
	County rank	21	-
	Age 25+ with HS degree	93.2%	91.1%
	County Rank	31	-
Technology and computers in the home	% under 18 with a	99.8%	96.9%
	computer at home		
	County rank	21	-
	% under 18 with an	92.1%	91.0%
	internet subscription at		
	home		
	County rank	41	-

	% under 18 with broadband internet access at home	91.8%	90.8%
	County Rank	40	-
Housing	Owner-occupied households	9,780	498,567
	Total households	14,985	754,063
	Owner %	65.3%	66.1%
	Renters	5,205	255,496
	Renter %	34.7%	33.9%
Transportation	Households with no vehicle available	1,031	40,465
	Total households	14,985	754,063
	No vehicle %	<mark>6.9%</mark>	5.4%

Table 16. Youth Who Report Supportive Adults by Grade (2018)  $^{\rm d}$ 

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
Lincoln	Adult at home who listens	86.5%	<mark>81.0%</mark>	85.8%
Nebraska		87.3%	<mark>85.0%</mark>	85.6%
Lincoln	Adult at school who listens	<mark>81.7%</mark>	<mark>79.8%</mark>	86.2%
Nebraska		85.2%	<mark>85.0%</mark>	87.4%

Table 17. Domestic Violence Reports and Cleared by Arrest or Exceptional Means  $^{\rm h}$ 

	Aggravated	Aggravated	Simple Domestic	Simple Domestics
	Domestic Assaults	Domestic Assaults	Assaults Reported	Assaults Cleared by
	Reported	Cleared by Arrest		Arrest or
		or Exceptional		Exceptional Means
		Means		
Lincoln	43	38	72	68
Nebraska	562	402	2512	2019

Table 18. Child Abuse and Neglect Reports <sup>i</sup>

	Abuse/Neglect Calls	Reports Assessed	Substantiated	Unfounded
Lincoln	628	<mark>42%</mark>	<mark>25%</mark>	61%
Nebraska	36,480	<mark>33.4%</mark>	<mark>16.0%</mark>	68.3%

## **Community Level**

- 12<sup>th</sup> graders report that people in their community find marijuana and cigarettes wrong or very wrong at a lower rate than the state averages.
- Juvenile record sealing is not "automatic" even if statute requires it to seal. Sealing a record requires administrative staff to initiate the process. Dismissed or dropped cases should be sealed at a rate of 100%. All others should be sealed at the rate to which youth successfully complete their court requirements (completion of diversion, probation, restorative practice, or other treatment). Yearly data is available in the Appendix to see if the rate has improved because of legislation, but newer cases should naturally have lower rates of sealing than older cases. In this county, the rates of sealing records is quite low for dropped/dismissed cases across all years. The county should examine whether this is the case for the other types of case closures.
- There are higher levels of missing data at the court level. Data for race and ethnicity at each juvenile justice system point is imperative for an accurate Racial and Ethnic Disparities (RED)

Table 19. Community Violence Measured by Arrests for Violent Crime (2019) <sup>j</sup>

Type of Violence	Lincoln	Nebraska
Murder and Nonnegligent manslaughter	1	34
Rape	7	264
Robbery	8	367
Aggravated Assault	45	1,639
Other Assaults	213	8,782

Table 20. Youth Perceptions of Community Attitudes on Substance Use by Grade (2018) <sup>d</sup>

		8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>
Lincoln	Wrong/very wrong –			
	Marijuana	91.3%	88.0%	<mark>81.8%</mark>
Nebraska		94.4%	89.8%	<mark>85.2%</mark>
Lincoln	Wrong/very wrong – alcohol	88.8%	83.4%	67.3%
Nebraska		89.1%	80.4%	68.7%
Lincoln	Wrong/very wrong – cigarettes	91.8%	89.2%	<mark>71.6%</mark>
Nebraska		92.9%	89.0%	<mark>78.7%</mark>

Table 21.

Juvenile Court Record Sealing Analysis (2015 – 2019) <sup>m</sup>

see Appendix for yearly data

	Number of charges	Total Number of	Sealed
	Sealed	charges	(%)
Dismissed or Dropped	1499	2797	53.6%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	0	13	0.0%
Filed in Juv. Court	5514	14645	37.7%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	689	1259	54.7%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to	3	27	11.1%
Juv. Court			
Total	7724	19063	40.5%

<sup>\*</sup>Cases offered diversion, mediation or RJ are not always available data points in in JUSTICE. Many cases filed in adult court and transferred to juvenile court overlapped with cases that were filed in adult court as a misdemeanor or infraction; as such, they were omitted from analysis

## Policy, Legal and System Level

- This county is not required under statute to provide an attorney when a youth is filed on in court, yet the rate is similar to the state average.
- Curfew filings are problematic in this county and continue to increase. Research has demonstrated that Juvenile curfews are not effective at reducing juvenile crime and can result in net-widening/pulling youth into the system. Curfew violations should be something that is referred to diversion, if necessary to the community to have a curfew ordinance.
- There is a high rate of 3B filings for truancy and uncontrollable juveniles (some of the highest we see in the state). The county should refer truancy cases to diversion and/or a truancy program. The county may also benefit from a crisis response program to divert the uncontrollable court filings.
- The diversion program may consider the following:
  - o Not always filing on unsuccessful cases (i.e., if youth have met most conditions)
  - o exploring the use of warning letters for low risk youth
  - o ensure fees are similar to court costs or having a sliding scale
  - o using graduated sanctions to give youth who are not completing diversion requirements graduation sanctions before discharging them unsuccessfully.
  - o strengthening the process for sealing records in JCMS and with law enforcement (not needed at court-level because it is pre-file).

Table 22.

Percent of Youth in Juvenile Court Who Had Access to Counsel (2018) <sup>n</sup>

	Lincoln	Nebraska	
Access to Counsel	60.0% 79.9%	73.5%	

<u>Neb. Rev. 43-272</u>. Right to counsel; appointment; payment; guardian ad litem; appointment; when; duties; standards for guardians ad litem; standards for attorneys who practice in juvenile court.

(1)(a) In counties having a population of less than one hundred fifty thousand inhabitants, when any juvenile shall be brought without counsel before a juvenile court, the court shall advise such juvenile and his or her parent or guardian of their right to retain counsel and shall inquire of such juvenile and his or her parent or guardian as to whether they desire to retain counsel.

(b) In counties having a population of one hundred fifty thousand or more inhabitants, when any juvenile court petition is filed alleging jurisdiction of a juvenile pursuant to subdivision (1), (2), (3)(b), or (4) of section 43-247, counsel shall be appointed for such juvenile.

Table 23. Frequency of Youth with a Curfew Violation (2015 – 2019) <sup>m</sup>

	Lincoln	Nebraska
Curfew Court Filing	<mark>76</mark>	352

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total
<mark>4</mark>	<mark>13</mark>	<mark>20</mark>	<mark>14</mark>	<mark>25</mark>	<mark>76</mark>

Table 24. Court Filing for 3A, 3B, and 3C cases (2015 - 2019) m

		Lincoln					
Filed Subtype	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total	
3A- Homeless/Neglect	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3B – Absenteeism/Truancy	1	12	<mark>9</mark>	12	8	<mark>42</mark>	
3B - Uncontrollable	8	<mark>15</mark>	<mark>15</mark>	<mark>20</mark>	13	<mark>71</mark>	
3C – Mentally Ill and Dangerous	3	6	2	1	3	15	

	Nebraska					
Filed Subtype	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total
3A- Homeless/Neglect	0	2	0	2	3	7
3B – Absenteeism/Truancy	96	510	493	423	475	1997
3B - Uncontrollable	47	118	125	119	82	491
3C – Mentally Ill and Dangerous	22	48	37	22	23	306

Table 25. County Diversion Procedures and Protocols Compared to Statewide Responses (2020)  $^{\circ}$ 

	Lincoln	Nebraska *
Refer ALL juveniles who are first	Not sure	Yes: 27.3%
time offenders to diversion		No: 63.6%
		Not sure: 9.1%
File a juvenile's charges at the time	No	Yes: 18.2%
of the referral to diversion		No: 70.5%
		Not sure: 11.4%
File a juvenile's charges if they are	Always	Always: 47.7%
unsuccessful on diversion		Sometimes: 47.7%
		Not sure: 4.5%
Allow a juvenile to complete	Yes	Yes: 61.4%
diversion more than once		No: 34.1%
		Not sure: 4.5%
Charges/offenses that make a	Yes; felonies	Yes: 86.4%
juvenile ineligible for diversion		No: 9.1%
		Not sure: 4.5%
Warning letters instead of	No	Yes: 27.3%
intervention		No: 61.4%
		Not sure: 11.4%
Currently drug test	No	Yes: 31.8%

		No: 65.9%
		Not sure: 2.3%
Fees beyond restitution	Yes; \$50 a month (with	Yes: 86.4%
	scholarships for some community	No: 13.6%
	programs)	Not sure: 0.0%
Use of graduated responses prior	Not sure	Yes: 47.7%
to discharge		No: 25.0%
		Not sure: 27.3%
Sealing diversion records	Not sure; I believe the county	Yes: 59.1%
	attorney does this	No: 22.7%
		Not sure: 18.2%

<sup>\*</sup>responses included 44 juvenile diversion programs; representing 68 counties/tribe (91.9% response rate)

## **Community Team Level**

- A community lead should be able to get roughly a 75% response, to ensure active participation on planning issues. The response rate increased from 2019 to 2020.
- Shared measurement had the lowest mean for the collective impact domains in both 2019 and 2020.
- The community team should be representative of the population of that community but should also include diversity. It might be beneficial to add more Hispanics/Latinos to your team (especially because of the patterns of over and under representation).
- Although the low response rate may affect the results of community team diversity, there could be more representation from other system points not currently represented.
- Only 10% reported (1 person) not feeling heard at team meetings, which is much lower than the state average.

Table 26. Collective Impact Survey Response Rates <sup>p</sup>

	Lin	coln	Nebr	aska
Year of survey	2019	2020	2019	2020
Number of surveys sent	16	18	1407	780
Number of completed surveys	6	11	221	345
Response rate	<mark>37.5%</mark>	<mark>61.1%</mark>	28.3%	24.5%

Table 27.
Collective Impact Survey Scores p

	Lincolı	1	Nebra	aska
Year of survey	2019 2020		2019	2020
	Mean Sco	ore	Mean	Score
Common agenda	5.96	6.45	5.29	5.69
Mutually reinforcing	6.01	6.27	5.37	5.50
Shared measurement	<mark>5.90</mark>	<b>5.91</b>	5.21	5.45
Continuous		<b>5</b> .91		5.55
communication	6.02		5.49	
Backbone agency	6.46	6.45	5.52	5.78

The five elements of Collective Impact are:

• **Common agenda:** Participants have a shared vision and common understanding of both the problem and potential solutions to that problem.

- **Mutually reinforcing activities:** Participant activities must be differentiated while still being coordinated through a mutually reinforcing plan of action.
- **Shared measurement:** Collecting data and measuring results consistently across all participants ensures efforts remain aligned and participants hold each other accountable.
- **Continuous communication:** Consistent and open communication is needed across stakeholders to build trust, assure mutual objectives, and create common motivation.
- **Backbone support**: Creating and managing Collective Impact often requires a separate organization(s) with staff and a specific set of skills to serve as the backbone for the entire initiative and to coordinate participating organizations <sup>q</sup>

Table 28. Community Planning Team Diversity P

	Linc	oln	Neb	raska
	N = 11	(%)	N = 345	(%)
Gender				
Male	5	45.5%	101	29.3%
Female	5	45.5%	229	66.4%
Missing	1	9.1%	15	4.3%
Age				
Under 30			19	5.6%
30-39	1	9.1%	68	19.6%
40-49	4	36.4%	88	25.4%
50-59	4	36.4%	90	25.8%
60 and over	1	9.1%	44	13%
Missing	1	9.1%	36	10.4%
Race/Ethnicity				
White	6	54.5%	230	66.7%
Black	<mark></mark>	<b></b>	10	2.9%
Hispanic	<mark></mark>	<b></b>	13	3.8%
Native American	1	9.1%	6	1.7%
Asian			1	0.3%
Other			2	0.6%
Provided town name	3	27.3%	63	18.3%
Missing	1	9.1%	19	5.5%
<b>Previous System Involvement</b>				

Yes	3	27.3%	98	28.4%
No	8	72.7%	242	70.1%
Missing			5	1.4%
System Point *				
Law enforcement	2	16.7%	34	7.8%
County attorney/ juvenile court	1	8.3%	32	7.3%
K-12 or secondary education			65	14.9%
Ministry/faith based			10	2.3%
Diversion	1	8.3%	55	12.6%
Probation	2	16.7%	31	7.1%
Public defender/ defense counsel/	1	8.3%	8	1.8%
guardian ad litem				
DHHS or Child Welfare			13	3.0%
Treatment provider	2	16.7%	40	9.2%
Post adjudication or detention			8	1.8%
Community based program	2	16.7%	109	25.0%
Elected official or government			6	1.4%
Restorative practices			6	1.4%
Backbone or system improvement			3	0.7%
Other	1	8.3%	16	3.7%
Voice on Team				
Feel heard	10	90.9%	270	78.3%
Do not feel heard	1	9.1%	75	21.7%

<sup>\*</sup>note. Team members could have selected more than one system point; as such, they do not add up to 100%

#### **References and Resources**

- <sup>a</sup> **Population data:** Table B01001 race series, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on July 10, 2020
- <sup>a</sup> **Youth employment:** Table B23001, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on July 10, 2020
- <sup>a</sup> **Poverty/SES:** Table B10724, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 3-18-2020
- <sup>a</sup> **Technology in household:** Table B28005, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau Compiled by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 8-11-20
- <sup>a</sup> **Home owner/transportation:** Table B25045, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau Compiled and Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 8-11-20
- <sup>a</sup> **Education attainment:** Table B15002, 2014-2018 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 3-18-2020
- <sup>b</sup> School membership, chronic absenteeism, student disability, and free/reduced lunch: Prepared by Sara Simonsen, Nebraska Department of Education
- <sup>c</sup> **Graduation rates:** Special Tabulation by Sara Simonsen, Nebraska Department of Education Prepared by: David Drozd, UNO Center for Public Affairs Research on 7-24-2020
- <sup>d</sup> Mental health, Substance use, gang, and community perceptions of substance use: Bureau of Sociological Research, Nebraska Risk and Protective Factors Survey: <a href="https://bosr.unl.edu/current-nrpfss-county-level-data">https://bosr.unl.edu/current-nrpfss-county-level-data</a>
- <sup>e</sup> **Referral to and utilization of services:** Department of Health and Human Services
- <sup>f</sup> **Adult and juvenile arrests:** Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics: <a href="https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx">https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx</a>
- <sup>g</sup> Diversion programs
- h **Domestic violence:** Nebraska Crime Commission, Domestic Assault: https://ncc.nebraska.gov/sites/ncc.nebraska.gov/files/doc/2019%20Domestic%20Assault%20and%20Arrest%20 by%20County\_0.pdf
- <sup>I</sup>Child abuse and neglect
- <sup>j</sup> Community violence: Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics:

https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx

<sup>k</sup> **Distance to detention facility:** Google Maps

<sup>1</sup>**Racial and ethnic disparities:** Prepared by Mitch Herian, University of Nebraska-Lincoln with data provided by:

Nebraska Crime Commission, Crime Statistics:

https://crimestats.ne.gov/public/Browse/browsetables.aspx

Nebraska Crime Commission, Juvenile Case Management System

Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE

Nebraska Judicial Branch, Juvenile Services Division

<sup>m</sup> Court Filings and Juvenile Record Sealing: Data provided by the Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE. Prepared by: Lindsey Wylie, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute on 9-1-20

<sup>n</sup> **Access to Counsel:** Kids County in Nebraska Report, Voices for Children, retrieved from: <a href="https://www.voicesforchildren.com/kidscount">www.voicesforchildren.com/kidscount</a>. Data originally from Nebraska Judicial Branch Trial Court Case Management System, JUSTICE

<sup>o</sup> **Diversion procedures and protocols:** Diversion survey distributed to Juvenile Diversion programs, 2020. Prepared by: Lindsey Wylie, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute

<sup>p</sup> Collective impact: Collective impact surveys distributed to Community Planning Teams, 2019 and 2020. Prepared by: Anne Hobbs and Erin Wasserburger, UNO Juvenile Justice Institute

<sup>q</sup> Collective Impact Elements: Kania, J., & Kramer, M. (2011). Collective Impact. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*.

# **Appendix: RED Descriptives**

2015

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact								
*See Page 26								
Youth taken to temporary custody								
Youth issued								
citation/referral	268							
Youth referred to diversion	71	0%	0%	5.60%	8.50%	0%	0%	85.90%
Youth enrolled in diversion	58	0%	0%	6.90%	10.30%	0%	0%	82.80%
Successful completion diversion	48	0%	0%	8.30%	10.40%	0%	0%	81.20%
Youth with multiple charges	3	0%	0%	0%	33.30%	0%	33.30%	33.30%
Filed on in adult court	20	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	10%	85%
RAI Override: More Severe	8	0%	0%	37.50%	0%	12.50%	0%	50%
RAI Override: Less Severe	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%
Probation intake	20	10%	0%	15%	10%	10%	0%	55%
Successful probation	121	2.50%	0.80%	3.30%	19%	1.70%	0%	72.70%
Revocation of probation	45	2.20%	0%	2.20%	20%	0%	0%	75.60%
Youth in OJS custody								
OJS custody: placed in detention								
Youth booked into detention								
Youth booked into detention more than once								

## 2016

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement contact								
*See page 26								
Youth taken to temporary custody								
Youth issued citation/referral	250							
Youth referred to diversion	56	0%	1.80%	1.80%	3.60%	0%	0%	92.90%
Youth enrolled in diversion	36	0%	2.80%	2.80%	2.80%	0%	0%	91.70%
Successful completion diversion	28	0%	3.60%	0%	3.60%	0%	0%	92.90%
Youth with multiple charges	15	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	80%
Filed on in adult court	49	0%	0%	4.10%	10.20%	0%	2%	83.70%
RAI Override: More Severe	3	0%	0%	0%	33.30%	0%	0%	66.70%
RAI Override: Less Severe	2	0%	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	50%
Probation intake	22	4.50%	0%	4.50%	13.60%	0%	0%	77.30%
Successful probation	77	2.60%	0%	2.60%	16.90%	0%	0%	77.90%
Revocation of probation	40	7.50%	0%	2.50%	25%	5%	0%	60%
Youth in OJS custody								
OJS custody: placed in detention								
Youth booked into detention								
Youth booked into detention more than once								

2017

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement								
contact								
*See page 26								
Youth taken to								
temporary custody								
Youth issued								
citation/referral	289							
Youth referred to	45	0%	0%	0%	6.70%	0%	0%	93.30%
diversion								
Youth enrolled in	33	0%	0%	0%	6.10%	0%	0%	93.90%
diversion								
Successful	23	0%	0%	0%	4.30%	0%	0%	95.70%
completion								
diversion								
Youth with multiple	13	0%	0%	0%	7.70%	0%	7.70%	84.60%
charges								
Filed on in adult	40	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	10%	85%
court								
RAI Override: More	2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Severe								
RAI Override: Less	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Severe								
Probation intake	16	0%	0%	6.20%	12.50%	0%	0%	81.20%
Successful	119	0.80%	0%	0.80%	16.80%	0.80%	0%	80.70%
probation								
Revocation of	22	0%	0%	4.50%	9.10%	0%	0%	86.40%
probation								
Youth in OJS								
custody								
OJS custody: placed								
in detention								
Youth booked into								
detention								
Youth booked into								
detention more than								
once								

2018

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforcement								
contact								
*See page 26								
Youth taken to								
temporary custody								
Youth issued								
citation/referral	230							
Youth referred to	35	0%	0%	0%	8.60%	2.90%	0%	88.60%
diversion								
Youth enrolled in	21	0%	0%	0%	9.50%	4.80%	0%	85.70%
diversion								
Successful	15	0%	0%	0%	13.30%	0%	0%	86.70%
completion								
diversion								
Youth with	7	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
multiple charges								
Filed on in adult	23	0%	0%	0%	17.40%	0%	13%	69.60%
court								
RAI Override:	2	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	0%	50%
More Severe								
RAI Override: Less	0	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	NA%	0%	NA%
Severe								
Probation intake	19	0%	0%	10.50%	26.30%	0%	0%	63.20%
Successful	93	3.20%	0%	4.30%	11.80%	1.10%	0%	79.60%
probation								
Revocation of	31	0%	0%	6.50%	19.40%	0%	0%	74.20%
probation								
Youth in OJS								
custody								
OJS custody:								
placed in detention								
Youth booked into								
detention								
Youth booked into								
detention more than								
once								

2019

System Point	N	Amer. Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic/ Latino	Multiple/ Other	Unspec/ Missing	White
Law enforce. contact								
*See page 26								
Youth taken to								
temporary custody								
Youth issued								
citation/referral	221							
Youth referred to	18	0%	0%	0%	22.20%	5.60%	0%	72.20%
diversion								
Youth enrolled in	15	0%	0%	0%	13.30%	6.70%	0%	80%
diversion								
Successful	13	0%	0%	0%	15.40%	7.70%	0%	76.90%
completion								
diversion								
Youth with	11	0%	0%	0%	9.10%	0%	0%	90.90%
multiple charges								
Filed on in adult	40	0%	0%	0%	15%	0%	20%	65%
court								
RAI Override:	3	0%	0%	33.30%	33.30%	0%	0%	33.30%
More Severe								
RAI Override: Less	5	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	80%
Severe								
Probation intake	21	4.80%	0%	23.80%	4.80%	0%	0%	66.70%
Successful	82	1.20%	0%	1.20%	19.50%	2.40%	0%	75.60%
probation								
Revocation of	31	3.20%	0%	0%	25.80%	3.20%	0%	67.70%
probation								
Youth in OJS custody								
OJS custody: placed in								
detention								
Youth booked into								
detention Vouth booked into								
Youth booked into detention more than								
once								

<sup>\*</sup>Juvenile Ass<u>essment Center (JAC) Information</u> added by Community Planning Team Post Dr.Wylie presentation

Year	Referred	Active	Discharged
2015	0	10	0
2016	22	32	7
2017	63	88	61

2018	89	115	95
2019	76	96	72

## **Appendix: Sealed Court Records by Year**

\*Cases offered diversion, mediation or RJ are not available data points in in JUSTICE. All cases filed in adult court and transferred to juvenile court overlapped with cases that were filed in adult court as a misdemeanor or infraction; as such, they were omitted from analysis

2015	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	288	497	57.9%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ			
Filed in Juv. Court	1237	2922	42.3%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	213	318	67.0%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to			
Juv. Court			
Total	1744	3760	46.4%

2016	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	435	757	57.5%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ			
Filed in Juv. Court	1774	4212	42.1%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	183	315	58.1%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to			
Juv. Court			
Total	2401	5346	44.9%

2017	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	316	559	56.5%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ			
Filed in Juv. Court	1457	2948	49.4%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	90	235	38.3%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to			
Juv. Court			
Total	1866	3810	49.0%

2018	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	208	528	39.4%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ			
Filed in Juv. Court	716	2456	29.2%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	76	198	38.4%
Filed in Adult Court and Transferred to	1	2	50.0%
Juv. Court			
Total	1003	3315	30.3%

2019	Number of charges Sealed	Total Number of charges	Sealed (%)
Dismissed or Dropped	252	456	55.3%
Offered Diversion, mediation, or RJ	0	13	100.0%
Filed in Juv. Court	330	2107	15.7%
Filed in Adult Court (M or I)	127	193	65.8%
0	12	0.0%	
Total	710	2832	25.1%

# **Appendix B: Approval Letter/minutes from Governing Board**

# **Board of Commissioners**

JOSEPH R. HEWGLEY KENT C. WEEMS BILL J. HENRY CHRISTOPHER D. BRUNS JERRY L. WOODRUFF



# Lincoln County, Nebraska

301 NORTH JEFFERS NORTH PLATTE, NE 69101-3997 308-535-3585 ext. 182 FAX: 308-535-3586 www.co.lincoln.ne.us

March 1, 2001

Nebraska Crime Commission 301 Centennial Mall South PO BOX 94946 Lincoln NE 68509-4946

RE: Lincoln County Comprehensive Juvenile Services Community Plan for July 1, 2021-July 30, 2025

To whom it may concern:

The Lincoln County Community Planning Team has worked diligently to complete the Community Plan for 2021-2025. We have read through the comprehensive plan and have unanimously approved its costs and implementation.

Respectfully,

LINCOLN COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

Kent Weems, Chairman

Jerry Woodruff

Christopher Bruns

Joe Hewgley

