TITLE 79 - LAW ENFORCEMENT - POLICE STANDARDS ADVISORY COUNCIL

CHAPTER 8 - TRAINING ACADEMY ADMISSION QUALIFICATIONS AND PROCEDURES

 $\underline{001}$ Purpose - To establish admission qualifications and procedures for applicants who want to attend certification training at training academies.

<u>002</u> Scope - All applicants and law enforcement agencies requesting admission for the applicant to attend law enforcement certification training or other mandated training at a Training Academy.

<u>003</u> Reference – §81-1410, §81-1411, §81-1412, §81-1414 and Title 79, Chapter 2

<u>004</u> General Applicant(s) requesting admission to certification training and other mandated training programs at a Training Academy must meet the minimum qualifications for admission and certification as specified below. Agencies, which conduct their own academy training, may set higher standards for entrance into that academy. Hiring agencies may set higher standards for employment of their respective employees. Applicants must follow the procedures listed herein to be eligible to attend the mandated training as specified.

005 Basic Certification Training

<u>005.01</u> Minimum Qualifications For Law Enforcement_Certification Training. Prior to appointment or attending a Training Academy for certification training, an applicant must meet the following qualifications:

005.01A The applicant is a citizen of the United States.

<u>005.01B</u> The applicant will reach the age of twenty-one years prior to the completion of training.

<u>005.01C</u> The applicant has been fingerprinted and a search has been made of local, state, and national fingerprint files

for disclosure of any criminal record and the results furnished to the Director.

<u>005.01D</u> The applicant has a valid motor vehicle operator's license.

<u>005.01E</u> The applicant has vision correctable to 20/30 and has no evidence of an irreversible disease, which will affect the person's sight.

<u>005.01F</u> The applicant has never been convicted by any state, the United States, or by any foreign government of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term of one year or more. An applicant will not be disqualified if such conviction has been overturned or reversed by a court of competent jurisdiction or a pardon has been obtained.

<u>005.01G</u> The applicant possesses good character as determined by a thorough background investigation.

<u>005.01H</u> The applicant (i) is a high school graduate, including a home schooled graduate or (ii) possess a general educational development certificate and (iii) is able to read, write, and understand the English language at the eleventh grade level.

<u>005.01I</u> The applicant has not been convicted of driving while intoxicated or under the influence in the two years immediately preceding admission.

<u>005.01J</u> The applicant has been examined by a licensed physician, Physician Assistant or Advanced Practice Registered Nurse within one year prior to admission and has been certified to have met the physical requirements, as determined by the Council. These requirements are necessary to fulfill the responsibilities of a law enforcement officer and successfully complete the requirements for training.

<u>005.01K</u> The applicant will not have been appointed as a law enforcement officer for the current law enforcement agency for more than 16 consecutive weeks or has been granted an extension by the Council as outlined in Neb. Rev. §81-1414.

<u>005.01L</u> The applicant has not received a punitive discharge from the United States Armed Forces. Punitive discharges are discharges classified as Dishonorable or Bad Conduct or the equivalent.

<u>005.01M</u> The applicant has not been denied certification status, had his/her law enforcement certification/license revoked, suspended or currently under investigation and/or review in this state or another jurisdiction.

<u>005.01N</u> The applicant has not been convicted of any crime involving the threat of or actual use of physical violence that would constitute a Class I misdemeanor in this state.

<u>005.010</u> The applicant has not been convicted of any crime involving the threat of or actual sexual assault or abuse.

<u>005.01P</u> The applicant has not been convicted of any crime involving the threat of or actual use of physical violence or sexual abuse against a child or children.

<u>005.01Q</u> The applicant has not been adjudged or convicted of a crime of domestic violence as defined in the United States Code, 18 U.S.C. 922(g)(9), that would disqualify him/her from possessing a firearm.

<u>005.01R</u> If the applicant has never been employed as a law enforcement officer in Nebraska, he/she will undergo a psychological evaluation to determine fitness for duty.

<u>005.01S</u> The applicant has met physical fitness standards as approved by the Council.

005.02 Good Character

<u>005.02A</u> The Council finds that a person serving in the capacity of a Nebraska Law Enforcement Officer must be of good moral character. Besides the requirements imposed by sections 005.01A through 005.01R, a person of good character is someone who can be defined as an individual who:

<u>005.02A1</u> Does not have a past indicative of incompetence or neglect of duty;

<u>005.02A2</u> Does not have a past indicative of physical, mental, or emotional incapacity;

<u>005.02A3</u> Has not been adjudged or convicted of criminal violations with such a frequency so as to indicate a disrespect for the law and rights of others;

<u>005.02A4</u> Has not been adjudged or convicted of traffic violations of regulations governing the movement of vehicles with such a frequency so as to indicate a disrespect for traffic laws and a disregard for the safety of others;

<u>005.02A5</u> Can be characterized as being honest, truthful and trustworthy;

<u>005.02A6</u> Does not have a history of substance use to include:

<u>005.02A6a</u> Has not illegally sold, produced, cultivated or transported for sale marijuana or another controlled substance;

<u>005.02A6b</u> Has not used marijuana for any purpose in the last two (2) years;

<u>005.02A6</u>c Has not used marijuana or another controlled substance, other than one prescribed by a physician, while employed or appointed as a peace officer or law enforcement officer;

<u>005.02A6d</u> Has not illegally used any dangerous drugs or narcotics, other than marijuana, for any purpose in the last five (5) years.

<u>005.02B</u> For issues regarding good character, the Director and Council will consider the aggravating circumstances listed in paragraphs 005.02A(1)-(6). A record manifesting a history of one or more of the aggravating circumstances may constitute a finding that the applicant does not possess good character and may constitute a basis for denial of admission into certification training. These factors will be considered in conjunction with the mitigating and/or extenuating circumstances as set out in section 005.03.

<u>005.03</u> Mitigating and Extenuating Circumstance Relevant to Good Character.

<u>005.03A</u> While the Council recognizes that there is no exact formula to determine whether an applicant possesses good character, the Council believes that mitigating factors should be considered in conjunction with the aggravating factors in order to determine whether a person has good character. In making this determination of good character, the following factors, although not exhaustive, should be considered in assigning weight and significance to prior conduct:

- A. The applicant's age at the time of the conduct;
- B. How recent was the conduct:
- C. The reliability of the information concerning the conduct;
- D. The seriousness of the conduct;

- E. The factors underlying the conduct;
- F. The cumulative effect of the conduct or information;
- G. The evidence of rehabilitation;
- H. The applicant's positive social contributions since the conduct;
- I. The applicant's candor in the admission process; and
- J. The materiality of any omissions or misrepresentations.

<u>005.04</u> Character Affidavits and Background Investigation

All applicants will complete the Council's Character Affidavit and a thorough background investigation must be completed for each applicant before the applicant is admitted into a training academy for law enforcement certification. The affidavit and the background investigation will collect information to determine if the applicant meets the qualifications for admission as set out in this Chapter.

<u>005.04A</u> The rules of the Council for admission into a Training Academy place on the applicant the burden of proving good character by producing documentation, reports, and witnesses in support of the application. Each investigation will be initiated by requiring the applicant to execute under oath a thorough application, and to sign an authorization and release form that extends to the Council, the Director or his/her designee and to any persons or institutions supplying information thereto. The applicant will be informed of the consequences of failing to produce information requested by the application and of making material omissions or misrepresentations.

<u>005.04A1</u> The Character Affidavit will be in the form of a personal affidavit covering subject matter essential to the determination of whether the applicant meets the admission qualifications as provided by statute and this Chapter. Only the Character Affidavit, as approved by the Council, will

be utilized by the applicant when applying for admission into a Training Academy for Certification Training.

<u>005.04A2</u> Applicants are under a duty to disclose any and all information that may affect the applicant's qualifications for entrance into certification training. Any omissions, falsifications, and/or misrepresentations made on the application or through the application process, including the background investigation, are grounds for denial of entrance into a Training Academy, suspension from training or termination of training.

005.04B Background Investigations

<u>005.04B1</u> A thorough background investigation is necessary to verify that the applicant meets both the statutory qualifications and the Council qualifications. The background investigation will include, but not be limited to:

<u>005.04B1(a)</u> Previous employment information;

<u>005.04B1(b)</u> Law enforcement records checks where the applicant has resided;

<u>005.04B1(c)</u> Review of military records, including discharges and re-enlistment status from the Armed Forces of the United States. The following discharge classifications require additional review during the background investigation:

- 1. General/Under Honorable Conditions,
- 2. Under Other than Honorable Conditions;
- 3. Uncharacterized;

4. Bad conduct.

<u>005.04B1(d)</u> Verification of at least three (3) character references, which are not family or close personal friends;

<u>005.04B1(e)</u> Citations, arrests or criminal charges on the applicant's records, regardless of the disposition;

<u>005.04B1(f)</u> Any criminal convictions regardless of criminal classification or disposition;

005.04B1(q) Misconduct in employment;

<u>005.04B1(h)</u> Acts involving dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or misrepresentation;

<u>005.04B1(i)</u> Abuse of legal process, including the filing of vexatious lawsuits;

<u>005.04B1(j)</u> Neglect of financial responsibilities;

<u>005.04B1(k)</u> Neglect of professional responsibilities;

<u>005.04B1(I)</u> Violation of a court order, including child supports;

<u>005.04B1(m)</u> Evidence of mental or emotional incapacity;

<u>005.04B1(n)</u> Evidence of a history of drug or alcohol dependence or abuse; and

<u>005.04B1(o)</u> Any other means as deemed necessary and proper by the Council through the Director.

<u>005.042</u> The revelation or discovery of any of the preceding will be treated as cause for further inquiry by the Director and may necessitate a finding before the Police Standards Advisory Council on the issue of whether the applicant possesses the good character and fitness to serve as a law enforcement officer in the State of Nebraska.

<u>005.05</u> A Background investigation will only be conducted by the following individuals or agencies:

<u>005.05A</u> The Director or his/her designee, when the applicant has not been hired by a law enforcement agency or a Sheriff or appointed agency administrator who is not certified as a Nebraska law enforcement officer at the time of election or appointment.

<u>005.05</u>B The head of the agency or his/her designee that has appointed the applicant as a law enforcement officer or trainee.

<u>005.06</u> Documentation of background investigation and results of investigation

<u>005.06A</u> Results of Investigation. The individual conducting the background investigation will submit to the Council a certification that the applicant meets the admission qualifications in this Chapter, and that a background investigation has been conducted and documented in the agency files along with the name(s) of the investigator(s) and dates of the investigation.

<u>005.06B</u> The Council, through the Director, can require an agency submit the entire background investigation for review.

<u>006</u> In order to determine if the applicant can read, write and understand the English language at the eleventh-grade level, the applicant is required

to complete a test approved by the Council and administered through the Training Center.

<u>006.01</u> The Training Center may administer the test through any of the following methods: Training Academies, Civil Service and/or Merit Commission's of other law enforcement agencies; State of Nebraska approved GED Examiners; Training Center staff; or as directed by the Council.

<u>006.02</u> Training Academies and Civil Service and/or Merit Commissions of other law enforcement agencies may grade the tests and will furnish the written results to the Director.

<u>006.03</u> The costs of the Testing process will be charged to the applicant or the hiring agency. Applicants failing the Test may retake a different version of the test as soon as they elect, however, ninety (90) days must elapse between the taking of the same version of the test unless permitted upon petition to the Council.

007 Application Documentation

<u>007.01</u> All application packets must be received by the Director at least thirty (30) days prior to the first day of the Certification course. Application packets for students who have not been hired by a law enforcement agency must be received ninety (90) days prior to the first day of the Certification course.

<u>007.01A</u> For application for admission into the Training Center or into another Training Academy where the applicant is not directly employed by the academy's agency, the application packet must include the following:

- 1. Personnel Change-In-Status Report, if employed by an agency
- 2. Application for Training
- 3. Personal Character Affidavit
- 4. Background Verification form
- 5. Medical Examination and Health Questionnaire

- 6. Authority to Release Information
- 7. Employment Verification Form
- 8. Copy of Birth Certificate or recognized substitute
- 9. Copy of Valid Operator's License
- 10. Four Fingerprint Cards
- 11. Reading and Comprehension test results
- 12. DD Form 214 or equivalent (Applicable only to Veterans)
- 13. Copy of high school diploma, home school transcript or GED certificate
- 14. Employment Eligibility Verification Form
- 15. Background Check Waiver

<u>007.01</u>B For application for admission into the applicant's employing Training Academy or an interlocal training academy, the agency must submit the following:

- 1. Personnel Change-In-Status form
- 2. Applicant Report for Agency and Interlocal Academies
- 3. Personal Character Affidavit
- 4. Reported records of criminal history check through the Federal Bureau of Investigation
- 5. DD Form 214 or equivalent (Applicable only to Veterans)

<u>007.02</u> Upon receipt of the change in status form, an applicant will be immediately enrolled in the next available Basic Training session.

<u>007.03</u> With prior approval, the thirty (30) day provision in section 007.01 may be waived by the Director. The waiver will be based upon a determination that the application can be processed and accepted as meeting the admission qualifications. No application packet will be accepted less than fourteen (14) days before the beginning of the requested academy.

<u>007.04</u> In all cases in which it is necessary for the Council to acquire documents or other information to determine whether or

not an applicant meets the admission requirements of this section, the Council, through the Director, may require such copies or other information be supplied by the applicant at his or her expense.

<u>007.05</u> Failure to comply with this section may result in the denial of the applicant's admission into that registered course.

<u>008</u> Review by Director and Council Review

<u>008.01</u> The Director or his/her designee will review the completed application packet within 10 working days of receipt. The Director will make an initial determination of whether the applicant meets the qualifications for admission into a Training Academy for law enforcement certification training. The Director will notify the applicant and/or agency in writing of the applicant's acceptance or denial. The denial will specify the reasons for denial/disqualification. Upon request of the applicant or agency, the determination by the Director may be appealed according to Title 79 Chapter 13.

<u>008.02</u> During the appeal process, the burden is on the applicant to demonstrate by clear and convincing evidence that he/she meets the admission qualifications. The Council will render a decision and produce its decision in writing within ninety (90) days of the hearing unless the time is extended by order of the Chairperson. The decision of the Council is final.

Effective Date: March 16, 2024